

# INDEX—DIGEST

- Acceptance  
See *Offer and Acceptance*
- Ademption  
See *Wills*
- Administrative Law  
Federal Bridge legislation and the Constitution, see *Constitutional Law*  
Governmental responsibility in tort, see *Torts*  
Immunity of Commercial Vessel belonging to foreign government, 145
- Amiralty  
Admiralty jurisdiction over suit for injury to power cable 1015  
Arbitration Act, effects on, see *Arbitration and Award*  
Correction of innocent mistake in contract of 414  
Federal Bridge Legislation and the Constitution, see *Constitutional Law*.  
Limitation of Liability, retaining suit after deciding on 1176  
Maritime Liens in Territorial Waters 1178  
Stevedore are "Seamen" within the Jones Act, 414  
Wharfboat not a "vessel," within limited liability statute, 415
- Admissions  
Silence after arrest as, see *Evidence*.
- Adultery  
See *Marriage and divorce*  
Divorce, as grounds for 1186
- Advertising  
See *Torts*
- Affidavits  
Rules of Evidence in preliminary controversies as to admissibility 1101
- Agency  
Adoption by principal of contract under seal 1176  
Agent of corporation, wilful wrong of 6  
Power of cashier to bind bank on representation, 884  
Responsibility of principal for acts of agent in Roman Law 4
- Alienation of Affections  
Judgment for cannot be levied upon by wife to satisfy judgment for breach of separation agreement 277
- Analysis  
See *Legal Analysis and Terminology*
- Answer  
See *Limitation of Actions*
- Anti Trust Laws  
Sherman law, provisions of, 219; effect on trade as an element in determining lawfulness of a trade practice, 220; extent of restraint, 221, nature of restraint, 223; methods used, 224; intent, 225, unique facts, 226  
Sherman Act, enforcement of 227, 230
- Appeal and Error  
Admissions of evidence on appeal, 570; procedural reform in, 570; practical advantages, 570  
Grounds for on disobedience by jury of erroneous instruction 570  
No separate appeal from dismissal of equitable defense 278  
State appeals in Criminal Cases, 486-512: divergence of views on, 486; rule on, 487; Laws governing time, 489; common law condition, 491; reasoning against, for, 491; illogical, 493; double jeopardy not applicable to, 496; jury of peers similarly, 497; number of appeals similarly, 499; hardship for defendant similarly, 500; over balancing arguments for, 503; miscarriage of justice, 508; procedurally wise for, 507; moral effect of, 508; supervision of counsel for defense by, 510; unprejudiced bench by, 511
- Appointment  
See *Powers*
- Arbitration  
"Controversy" under N. Y. Statute, 137  
Deposition and Discovery before submission of issues 137  
Enforceability in Federal Court of agreement to 571  
Federal Act, arbitration abroad under 1016  
Federal Act, 667-678: defect of non-enforceability, 667; unfortunate admiralty clause, 668; experience with New York act, 670; English treatment of, 671; conflict of state and federal statutes, 672; limitations of grounds, 674; few advantages, 677  
Fraudulent inducement as a defense to enforcement of contracts of, 866-874: New York law, 867; opinion allows fraud to be raised generally, 868; fact of making in issue, 870; not logical reasoning, 871; contracts as remedies, 872; what is "the contract," 872; construction, 873  
Rules of the French Conflict of Laws, see *Comparative Law*
- Arrest  
Searches incidental to, see *Evidence*
- Assault and Battery  
Forcible recaption of chattel 1188  
Joining with slander in pleading 148

**Assignment**

- Beneficiary of life insurance, see *Insurance*
- Gratuitous partial assignment of legacy irrevocable 272
- Heir's expectancy, interest of trustee in bankruptcy in 272
- Of partnership profits to wife, see *Income Taxation*
- Power of rule in pledgee not transferred by, see *Pledges*
- Vendee's lien granted to assignee of subvendee, see *Vendor and Purchaser*

**Attorney and Client**

- Interest allowed in suit for services 1182

**Attorneys**

- Disbarment for non-professional misconduct 875
- Recovery of fees in suit brought in violation of injunction 144
- Services not property in bankruptcy, see *Bankruptcy*

**Automobiles**

- Motor carrier regulation by certificates of public necessity and convenience 163
- Registration in maiden name as a nuisance 149
- Violation of sales statute bars recovery of insurance 276

**Award**

- See *Arbitration and Award*

**Bailments**

- Non-negligent loss excuses bailee 1177

**Baldwin, Simeon E.**

- decease of 680

**Bankruptcy**

- Discharge in not refused for obtaining surety bond by false statement, 416; surety bond not property in, 416; nor services of attorney, 416; nor license for private banking, 416.
- Forwarding bank, bankruptcy of, see *Banks and Banking*
- Mortgage trustee files claim for bondholders in, see *Practice*
- Priority of liens over taxes 138
- Proceeds from property fraudulently conveyed as to existing creditors only distributed to all creditors 417
- Provable; claim, contingent contract right as 1016
- Provable claims, not breach of unexpired lease 418
- Rights of trustee in bankruptcy under assignment of heir's expectancy 272
- Rights of trustee to Insurance in, see *Insurance*
- Withdrawal of funds by trustee in bankruptcy for drawer of a check 273

**Banks and Banking**

- Indorsement of fictitious payee as forgery, see *Bills and Notes*
- Items forwarded for collection and remittance, 682-692; collection and clearance of checks, 683; protecting depositor, 683; creditor or trust relation in, 684; business customs, 684; credit transactions, 686; augmentation, 687; presumption of intent, 688; insufficiency alone, 689; necessity of a "res," 691; insufficiency of protection, 692
- Joint deposits, right of survivor in, 133
- License for, not property in bankruptcy, see *Bankruptcy*
- Notice of adverse claims to deposit 875
- Power of cashier to bind bank, see *Agency*
- Power of sale in securities pledged, see *Pledges*
- Power of state to regulate national banks 876

**Bigamy**

- Validity of infant marriage not annulled, see *Marriage and Divorce*

**Bills and Notes**

- Agreement to pay taxes, effect of 267
- Alteration of instrument, cancellation of notation on back of note as 140
- Antecedent debts as consideration for, see *Mortgages*
- Drafts deposited for collection and remittance, see *Banks and Banking*
- Indorsement of fictitious payee as forgery 705
- Inheritance of and subjection to taxation, see *Taxation*
- Letters of credit as neg. inst. 245
- "On arrival" draft, time for presentment of 139
- Payees as holders in due course, 693-631: state of law prior to Bill of Exchange Act, 609; payee virtually fully protected if *bona fide* 610; Bills of Exchange Act, 613; misconception of holdings under, 616; Early American cases, 619; payee generally given all defenses, 620; nature of relation, 621; analogy to purchasers, 622; effect of the N. I. L., 623; meaning of terms, 624; judicial interpretation, 626; authority, 623; a question of the situation presented, 631
- Payee as holders in due course, 1005-1014: suggested change in N. I. L. to remedy present uncertainty, 1006; as between maker and payee, 1003; payee against accommodation indorser, 1007; one co-maker delivers; contrary to instruction, 1009; suit

- against acceptor; policy involved in these cases, 1010; advantages of allowing payee to be holder in due course, 1012; amendment of N. I. L., 1014
- Withdrawal of funds, drawer's responsibility for 273
- Bills of Lading**  
Attached to "on arrival" draft 139
- Bonds**  
Convertible bonds and stock purchase warrants, 649-666: definition of term, 649; of the nature of convertible obligation and stock purchase warrants, 650; of holders of, 653; privileges depending on type of new issue, 655; surplus for, 656; position of stockholder where privilege of conversion created, 658; position of the corporation, 661; reorganization, 663; surplus, 664; evolution of equitable remedies, 666
- Mortgage trustee files claims for bondholders as real party in interest, see *Practice*
- Taxation of transfer of, see *Taxation*
- Bridges**  
Power to permit building of across street by municipal corporation 147
- Burglary**  
Fourth offense, life imprisonment for 1019
- Business Competition**  
See *Monopolies*
- Cancellation and Reformation of Instruments**  
Mistake in reducing amount of contract to writing 1183
- Carriers**  
See *Joint Wrongdoers, Negligence*
- Certiorari**  
Statutory limitations on 1017
- Charitable Trusts and Corporations**  
Power of equity to permit mortgaging of trust property 582
- Chattel Mortgages**  
Conditional vendor's lien on realty, see *Sales*
- Prior assent of mortgagee is not acceptance 572
- Chattels**  
Forcible recaption of 1188
- Checks**  
See *Banks and Banking, Bills and Notes*
- Child Labor Laws**  
Infant illegally employed, Workmen's Compensation for 151
- Citizens**  
See *Jurisdiction*
- City**  
See *Municipal Corporations*
- Civil Law**  
See *Comparative Law*
- Clearing House**  
See *Banks and Banking*
- Codes**  
Effect of rules on pleading, see *Pleading*
- Collections**  
See *Banks and Banking*
- Commerce**  
Export Trade Acts, see *Monopolies, Interstate Commerce*
- Comparative Law**  
Civil Law Substitutes for Trusts 1126
- Conflict of laws of Soviet Russia, 699-704: identity of private law, 699; territorial basis, 700; foreign corporation in, 700; monopoly of commerce, 701; *locus regit actum*, 701; situs, 701; marriage, 702; parent and child, 703; succession, 704
- French rules of the conflict of laws, 731-756: domicile, 731; renvoi, 735; policy, 737; jurisdiction, 738; affected by character, 742; foreign corporation and partnerships, 746; service of process, 747; procedure, 748; foreign judgments and arbitral awards, 750-756; requirements, 752; awards, 755
- Complaint**  
See *Pleading*
- Condition precedent**  
Notification to insurer of total disability as 1024
- Conditional Sales**  
See *Chattel Mortgages, Sales*
- Condition subsequent**  
Notification to insurer of total disability as 1024
- Confessions**  
Silence after arrest as, see *Evidence*
- Conditions**  
What are, in delivery of contracts, see *Contracts*
- Conflict of Laws**  
See *Domicil and Residence*
- Domicil of Choice, fixed rules thereof, see *Domicil and Residence*
- French rules of, see *Comparative Law*
- Limitation on the power to tax intangibles, see *Taxation*
- Maritime Liens in territorial waters 1178
- Powers of foreign corporations under the Comity rule, see *Corporations*
- Problem of miscegenation statutes and domicil, see *Marriage and Divorce*
- Reciprocity and recognition of foreign judgments, see *Judgments*
- Renvoi: theory of rejected, 114; "vested rights" theory criticized, 114; renvoi in foreign law, 115; English cases on, 116; when acceptable,

- 117; basis for applying renvoi, 119
- Russian rules on, see *Comparative Law*
- Conformity Act**  
See *Executions*
- Congress**  
See *Legislatures*
- Consideration**  
Antecedents debts as for mortgages, see *Mortgages*
- Conspiracy**  
See *Trade Unions*
- Constitutional Law**  
Baumes law, constitutionality of 1019  
Cruel punishment, Baumes laws as 1020  
Declaratory action as an alternative remedy, 403, 408: mistake to confuse purpose of as solely where no other form of action possible, 404; English rule clear, 405; narrow New York rule, precedents, 406; act virtually nullified by, 406; need of discretion, 407; policy involved, 408  
Declaratory action as "Cases" or "Controversies," see *Judgments*  
Delegation of legislative power 573  
Due process of law and ticket scalping 985-988  
Eminent Domain by chautauqua corporation 1180  
Federal bridge legislation and the Constitution, 808-826: stability of old act, 808; state as normal source of power to build bridges, 808; subject to paramount federal rights, 811; Congressional policy prior to 1906, 812; scope of act of 1906, 814; suppression of state legislation by federal act 818; residue of unexecuted Congressional power, 821; no power to aid, 826  
Federal rule on illegal searches and seizures, see *Evidence*  
Fee compensation for courts, constitutionality of 1171  
Foreign commerce, state licenses as burdens on 706  
Government responsibility in tort, see *Torts*  
Insurance, Chrysler plan of 419  
Intangible property, limitation on power to tax, see *Taxation*  
Miscegenation statutes, constitutionality of, see *Marriage and Divorce*  
Monopoly, early regulation against 55  
National banks, power of a state to regulate, see *Banks and Banking*  
Pardoning power 573  
Partial invalidity of Kansas Industrial court act, see *Industrial Courts and Legislation*  
President's power of removal, 390-393: implied statutory restriction of, 391; implied Congressional power requiring consent for 391; restrictions only in appointments, 392; political expediency in determining the issue, 393; advisability of not having power alone in President, 393.  
Price-fixing, colonial 46  
Prohibition enforcement, federal rules of evidence in 983-997  
Rate regulation, making up less from other rates 64  
Searches and seizures, see *Evidence*  
Segregation ordinance, interest of landlord insufficient to contest, 275  
Segregation ordinance upheld 274  
State statutes, operation of when constitutional bar removed 1013  
Stay of action on contracts 142  
Taxation of ore from Indian lands by state 142  
Twelve mile limit, seizure beyond 428  
Uniformity of Federal tax allowing credit for like tax paid to any state, see *Inheritance Taxation*  
Zoning ordinances, see *Municipal Corporations*
- Constructive Trusts**  
Promissory undertaking to hold in trust, see *Trusts*
- Cotenancy**  
Holding subject to inheritance tax, see *Inheritance Taxation*
- Contracts**  
See *Negligence, Suretyship and Guaranty*  
Annuity taxable as income when made, see *Income Taxation*  
Anticipatory breach of lease by bankruptcy, see *Bankruptcy*  
Anticipatory breach of unilateral 293  
Anticipatory breach opportunity for declaratory action, see *Constitutional Law*  
Change with Life Insurance Co. respecting settlement, see *Insurance*  
Conditional Delivery of, 443-463: what constitutes delivery of 444; legal operation of, 445; what constitutes "condition" in, 447; what is an escrow, 448; year book views on, 450; operative on first delivery, 452; extrinsic condition and parol evidence rule, 455; breaches in it, 456; misapplied, 459; compared with conditional obligation, 460; true meaning, 461  
Contingent contract claim, provability of in bankruptcy 1016  
Enforceability of, see *Arbitration and Award*  
Exchange value in rate contracts 1027  
Fraudulent inducement in arbitration, see *Arbitration and Award*

- Impossibility of performance as excuse for failure to notify insurer 1024
- Inducing breach of by peaceful picketing, see *Trade Unions*
- Injunction as excuse for non-performance 1179
- Mistake corrected, see *Admiralty*
- Option to buy, effect on terms of contract, see *Specific Performance*
- Specific Performance denied of promoters contracts, see *Corporations*
- Third party beneficiary, promisee of as competent witness in specific performance 1185
- Third party beneficiary, quality of "right" of 708
- Waiver of tort under statute authorizing jurisdiction over non-resident joint debtor 1179
- Wills, contract not to contest 1029
- Conversion**  
See *Trover and Conversion*
- Copyright**  
International Copyright Union, 68-111: treaty, provisions of proposed copyright of 1878, 68; congressional bill of 1872, 69; discussion of the bill in public press, 71-80; International copyright convention, 80; conference of 1884 at Berne, 82-85; Berlin convention of 1908, 85-88; attitude of U. S. government toward international copyright convention, 88-97; Second Berlin convention, 97; present congressional bills on international copyright, 99-110
- Corporations**  
Bureau of Corporations formed 229
- Convertible bonds and stock purchase warrants, see *Bonds*
- Criminal Responsibility of, 827-844: authorities, 827; relation to statutes, 830; reasons for responsibility of, 832; preventive purpose, 833; why civil distinction, 835; the innocent stockholder, 836; need of ratification of, 838; corporate guilt, 840; vicarious liability of, 841; error of "guilt" concept, 842; "mens rea," 844
- Diversity of citizenship for federal jurisdiction, see *Jurisdiction*
- Entity—Its limitations as a useful concept, 254: definition of corporation and entity, 255; purpose involved is decisive, 256; examples of brushing aside "corporate entity" to reach desired result, 257; "entity" signifies only the result reached, 259
- Foreign Corporations, see *Comparative Law*
- Foreign corporations, service upon, see *Jurisdiction*
- Foreign Corporations, powers under comity rule, 692-694: express and implied limitations, 692; policy, 693; discretion, 694
- History of responsibility of, in tort, 3-17: Roman law, 3-8; Middle Ages, 8-13; common law, 13-17; ultra vires action, 15
- Intercompany stockholding, see *Monopolies*
- Interlocking directorates, see *Monopolies*
- Pre-emption in treasury shares, 1181
- Reorganization Proceedings, minority interest in, 997-1005; defects in present practice 999; minority powers in railway reorganization 1001; power of federal courts of equity, 1001
- Reorganization, duress in 280
- Responsibility of parent for tort of subsidiary, see *Torts*
- Specific performance denied of promoters' contracts, 709
- Taxation of transfer of shares of, see *Taxation*
- Trustee of bankrupt corporation entitled to cash, see *Insurance*
- Ultra vires, business proposal for codification and restatement of, 297-335: American law, 300-335; tort responsibility for, 301; validity of title to property then held, 304; executed contracts of, 305; wholly executory contracts, of, 306; injunction against by non-assenting shareholder, 307; forfeiture of charter for, quo warranto, 307; illegality of, 309; public policy of, 311; protection of corporate creditors by defense of, 315; corporate capacity to do, 317; contracting party charged with notice of, defense of, 321; what is notice of, 327; protection of shareholders, defense of, 328; ratification, 331
- Corroboration**  
See *Witnesses*
- Cotenancy**  
Joint depositors, right of survivorship of 1024
- Counterclaim**  
See *Set-offs and Counterclaims*
- Court of Claims**  
See *Courts*
- Courts**  
See *Jurisdiction*
- Arbitration agreements in Federal courts, see *Arbitrations and Awards*
- Concurrent jurisdiction, state and federal 419
- Conformity Act, ineffectiveness of, see *Execution*
- Fees as compensation for minor 1171
- Interest, receipt of remuneration from fine as disqualifying 1171

- Juvenile Courts, Admissibility of evidence in 1185  
 Limited jurisdiction of, see *Pleading*  
 Reciprocity and recognition of foreign judgments, see *Judgment*  
 Searches and seizures, federal rules in, see *Evidence*  
 State recognition of Federal authority to fix interstate commerce rates see *Interstate Commerce*
- Covenants**  
 Covenant to insure as covenant to pay rent 1187
- Creditors**  
 See *Debtor and Creditor*
- Criminal Law**  
 See *Criminal Procedure*  
 Corporate responsibility in, see *Corporations*  
 Delinquency in juvenile court 1185  
 Federal probation act, probation after execution of sentence commenced, 420  
 Former jeopardy, suits by both people injured by same act 1021  
 Indictments, sufficiency of using exact words of statute 275  
 Indictment, sufficiency of, see *Rape*  
 Judgment rendered on Sunday "void," 421  
 Larceny, intent to pass title in 1020  
 Nolo contendere, permissible imposition of prison sentence after 421  
 Strikes, see *Trade Unions*
- Criminal Procedure**  
 See *Criminal Law*  
 Double jeopardy, increased punishments for habitual offenders as 1019  
 Double jeopardy, suits by both persons injured by one act as 1021  
 Psychiatric examination of persons accused of crime, 632-648: relation of mental soundness to criminal responsibility, 632; Massachusetts law in books, 633; procedure, 634; objection to other plans, 635; present efficiency of, 635; effects, 636; Massachusetts law in action, 637; analysis of cases, 637; crimes, 639; disposition, 641; criticism of the law, 645; scientific basis, 647.  
 "Right" of accused to counsel 574  
 State appeals in Criminal Cases, see *Appeal and Error*  
 Waiver of jury trial in larceny and conspiracy cases 710
- Cruel and Unusual Punishments**  
 See *Constitutional Law*
- Customs Duties**  
 Delegation of power over, see *Constitutional Law*
- Cy Pres**  
 See *Charitable Trusts and Corporations*
- Damages**  
 Attorney fees expended in suit brought in violation of injunction 144
- Inconsistency with rescission, see *Election of Rights and Remedies*  
 Interest allowed on implied contract 1182  
 Loss of oil privileges through wrongful disclosure of worthlessness of land 1167
- Death**  
 See *Evidence*
- Debt**  
 Antecedent debts as consideration for mortgages, see *Mortgages*  
 Life Insurance, applied to deferred settlements in, see *Insurance*
- Debtor and Creditor**  
 Avoiding fraudulent conveyances, see *Bankruptcy*  
 Judgment creditor of disinherited heir cannot caveat will 159  
 Relation of in deposits for collections, see *Banks and Banking*  
 Secured creditor, effect on of conversion of security by bankrupt 275
- Deceit**  
 See *Misrepresentation*
- Declarations**  
 See *Evidence*
- Deeds**  
 Misdescription of property in 241
- Defamation**  
 Illness caused by, responsibility for 1148
- Delegation of Powers**  
 See *Constitutional Law*
- Delivery**  
 See *Contracts*
- Demurrer**  
 See *Limitations of Actions*
- Deposits**  
 See *Banks and Banking*  
 Nature of fund held by Life Insurance Co., see *Insurance*
- Devises**  
 See *Wills*
- Disability**  
 See *Insurance*
- Disbarment**  
 See *Attorneys*
- Divorce**  
 See *Marriage and Divorce*  
 Cross petition in suit for 1186  
 Known incontinence before marriage, effect of on suit for 1186
- Domicil and Residence**  
 Domicil of choice, Fixed Rules, 408; variance in, 409; application to residence of, 409; explanation for, 411; concepts of residence for, 411; modern conditions affecting, 412; liberal views of, 412; advantages of, 413; artificiality of whole conception of, 413.  
 French rules of Conflict of Laws, see *Comparative Law*

- Inheritance taxation in, see *Taxation*  
 Miscegenation statutes in, see *Marriage and Divorce*  
 Some considerations in the law of domicile, 949-965: difference between residence and domicile, 951; renvoi in domicile, 951; the New York cases discussed, 952; concept of domicile, 954; illustrations from New York cases, 954; criticism of Am. Law Inst. definition of domicile, 955; Matter of Newcomb, 956; importance of intent to retain domicile of origin, 961; the English cases, 963.
- Dower**  
 Fraudulent defeating of by husband 149
- Due Process**  
 See *Police Power*
- Duress**  
 By bondholder in corporate reorganization 280
- Dying Declarations**  
 See *Evidence*
- Ejectment**  
 Equitable relief in 279  
 Misdescription in deed as defense to 281
- Election of Rights and Remedies**  
 Party in doubt, inconsistent action filed simultaneously 711
- Electricity**  
 State regulation of interstate transmission of, see *Interstate Commerce*
- Eminent Domain**  
 By chautauqua corporation 1180
- Equity**  
 See *Pleading, Mistake*  
 Admission of evidence on appeal, see *Appeal and Error*  
 Affirmative relief for innocent mistake, see *Admiralty*  
 Antecedent debts as consideration creating prior equities, see *Mortgages*  
 "Lack of Mutuality" Rule 897  
 Lack of offer to return benefits as bar to rescission, see *Rescission*  
 Mistake in amount as ground for reformation 1183  
 Option to buy and effect on terms, see *Specific Performance*  
 Power to permit mortgage on trust property, see *Charitable Trusts and Corporations*  
 Quality of right of third party beneficiary, see *Contracts*  
 Specific performance denied against promoters on contract, see *Corporations*
- Equitable Conversion**  
 Succession tax on equitable converted land 283
- Error**  
 See *Appeal and Error*
- Escrow**  
 See *Delivery, Contracts*
- Estoppel**  
 Breach of warranty in insurance policy as 1022  
 Voluntary "waiver" of rights to object to illegal searches and seizures, see *Evidence*
- Evidence**  
 Admissibility of judgment, see *Judgments*  
 Admissibility of Book Entries 1184  
 Admissibility of liability insurance carried by defendant in negligence action 712  
 Admissibility of similar sexual offenses to show intent, disposition, or system 879  
 Admission of an appeal, see *Appeal and Error*  
 Admission by silence after an accusation 575  
 Competency of witnesses, abuse of discretion 423  
 Cross-examination to impeach, 384; discretion of trial court in, 385; Massachusetts rule in, 387; limitation of discretion by prejudice, 388; relevant to veracity admissibility of, 389.  
 Custom or habit inadmissible as proof of act 422  
 Depositions and discovery for submission of issues in arbitration 137  
 Disorderly house, general reputation of inadmissible 144  
 Donee-beneficiary contract, promisee of as incompetent witness 1185  
 Dying declarants necessity of realization of impending death 880  
 Hearsay in juvenile court 1185  
 Hearsay, prior consistent statements as 1162  
 Hearsay rule, admissibility of book entries as exception to 1184  
 Illegal seizure, see *Constitutional Law*  
 Illegally obtained, federal rule on, 536-542; imitation on, 538; waiver of rights to object to, 539.  
 Juvenile courts, admissibility of in 1185  
 Parol evidence rule in conditional delivery of contracts, see *Contracts*  
 Penal Interest, Admissibility of statements against 119  
 Criticism of arbitrary limitation of exceptions to hearsay rule, 119; recent cases involving, 120, 121; reasons for extending the rule in favor of declarations against penal interest, 123.  
 Prior consistent statements, value of 1162  
 Proof of waiver of condition on allegations of performance, see *Practice*  
 Rules of, in preliminary controversies as to admissibility, 1101-1125: early English decisions, 1103; admission of depositions

- in chancery, 1105; death or absence proved by affidavit, 1108; modern English rule, 1111; American decisions following English rule, 1112; when no jury is involved, 1113; finality of decision of trial judge, 1118; code influence, 1119; majority rule forbids use of unsworn declarations, 1121; when evidence would be admissible on the merits, 1122; when burden of going forward is an offeror, 1123; use of exceptions to hearsay rule, 1123.
- Voluntary admission as barring defense of Statute of Frauds 1188
- Waiver of incompetency under "dead man" statute 576
- Ex post facto law**  
Penalty for repeated offense, as 1020
- Executors and Administrators**  
Duty to pay "trust" when beneficiaries reach majority 284
- Excise**  
See *Taxation, Inheritance Taxation*
- Executions**  
Ineffectiveness of the Conformity Act, 853-858; exceptions by judicial decision, 854; intent for discretion, 854; a new cause of action, 855; liberality of Supreme Court, 855; effect of amended declaration in fact, 856; instances of exceptions, 857; general failure, 858.
- False Pretenses**  
Obtaining money under intent to pass title in 1020
- Federal Courts**  
See *Courts*
- Federal Trade Commissions**  
Advertising, untrue, as unfair competition 1155
- Fellow Servants**  
See *Master and Servant*
- Fictitious Persons**  
See *Bills and Notes*
- Fixtures**  
Effect of on conditional sales, see *Sales*
- Foreclosure**  
See *Mortgages*
- Foreign Corporations**  
See *Corporation*
- Forgery**  
Indorsement of fictitious payee as, see *Bills and Notes*
- Former Jeopardy**  
See *Criminal Procedure*
- Fraud**  
Advertising, untrue, as 1155  
Inducements as defense to arbitration contracts, see *Arbitration and Award*
- Fraudulent Conveyances**  
By husband to defeat dower 149
- Distribution of proceeds to all creditors, see *Bankruptcy*
- Gifts**  
In contemplation of death 1023
- Government**  
See *Administrative Law*
- Guaranty**  
See *Suretyship and Guaranty*
- Hearsay**  
See *Evidence*
- Highways**  
Nuisance on highway, auto registered in maiden name 149
- History of Law**  
See *Legal History*
- Husband and Wife**  
Definition of terms for future trusts, see *Vested, Contingent and Future Estates*  
Estate of divorced father not under duty to support disinherited child 424  
Joint bank account, right of survivorship in 1024  
Marriage of insane persons subject to collateral attack 577  
Taxation of partnership profits assigned to wife, see *Income Taxation*  
Wife's judgment for breach of separation agreement, satisfaction not allowed from husband's judgment for alienation of affections 277
- Hutchins, Robert M.**  
Appointment as acting dean 690
- Illegal Contracts**  
Child Labor Law, violation of as defense under Workmen's Compensation 151
- Impossibility**  
See *Contracts*
- Income Taxation**  
Allowed on contracts for annuity year when contract made 429  
Partnership profits assigned to wife, taxable to husband 51
- Incompetent Persons**  
Collateral attack on marriage of, see *Husband and Wife*  
Psychiatric examination of persons accused of crime, see *Criminal Procedure*  
Waiver of objection to under "dead man's" statute, see *Evidence*
- Indemnity**  
Admissibility of judgments on contract of, see *Judgments*
- Indians**  
Taxation of ore from Indian lands 142
- Indictment and Information**  
Sufficiency of setting forth offense in words of statute 275  
Sufficiency of for rape, see *Rape*



**Industrial Courts and Legislation**See *Arbitration and Award*

Partial invalidity of Kansas Industrial Court Act 876

**Infants**

Minors illegally employed, Workmen's Compensation for 151

Validity of marriages of, not annulled by court, see *Marriage and Divorce***Inheritance Taxation**

Gifts in contemplation of death 1028

Intangible property, limitation on power to tax, see *Taxation*

Joint tenancy subject to 885

Uniformity of Federal Tax, allowing credit for like tax paid to any state 706

**Injunction**By non-assenting shareholder to ultra-vires business, see *Corporations*

Contracts, as excuse for non-performance of 1179

Interest necessary to sue for 273

Ground for concurrent state and federal jurisdiction, see *Courts*

Suit brought in violation of, attorney's fees not recoverable in, 144

Use as compared with declaratory action, see *Judgments***Insanity**see *Incompetent Persons***Insolvency**

Effect on claim of secured creditor of conversion of the security by insolvent 275

**Insurance**Admissibility of liability insurance in negligence action, see *Evidence*Annuity taxable as income year contract made, see *Income Taxation*

Breach of warranty in policy as estoppel 1022

Chrysler plan of, see *Constitutional Law*

Covenant to insure as covenant to pay rent 1187

Deferred settlement in life insurance, 394; meeting of "trusts," "debts," in, 394; methods of payment, 395; absence of true res in business custom, 396; peculiarities of contract, 396; relation of beneficiary, 397; who the trustee is in, 397; obligor of own indebtedness as trustee, 399; English rule, 399; specific and general deposits, nature of, 400; absence of technicalities, 400; profit derived from "trust," 401; policy, 482; expression of intention, 402; spendthrift trusts, 402; need of statutes, 403

Failure to notify insurer of total disability 1023

Mistake in application, responsibility for delay caused by 1022

Penal sales statute, non-compliance with bars recovery 276

Proof of, waiver of conditions under allegations of performance, see *Practice*

Stay of action on insurance contracts 142

Trustee of bankrupt beneficiary corporation entitled to cash value 577

Waiver distinguished from estoppel in breach of warranty case, 1022

Waiver of breach on condition 424

**Interest**

Quasi-contract, in suit on 1182

**International Law**

Copyright Union, Int'l 68

Immunity of Commercial vessel of foreign government 145

The Relations of Invaders to Insurgents 966-984

Was an invader ever sovereign, 966: in Transvaal, 966; in Saxony, 1756, 966; in Baltic Wars, 967; in Swedish duchies, 968; Peace of Oliva, 970; in Bavaria, 1743, 971; in Namur, 1692, 971; recent apparent revival of the doctrine, 972; in Cyprus, 973; in Egypt, 973; in Bosnia, 975; invaders and bona fide revolts, 977; revolt entirely in area of occupation, 978; when small part in area of occupation, 979; when major part in area of occupation, 981; invaders fomenting revolt, 981

Trademark situation, int'l 235

**Interstate Commerce**

Early growth of in U. S. 212

Federal bridge legislation and the Constitution, see *Constitutional Law*

Motor Carrier regulation 179

State court recognition of federal authority to fix intrastate rates, 714

State licenses as burdens on, see *Constitutional Law*

State regulation of transmission and sale of electricity 881

**Interstate Commerce Commission**

Ratemaking theory of 1151

**Intoxicating Liquors**

Enforcing prohibition under the Federal rule on Unreasonable Searches, 988-997: Decrease of cases under the rule, 989; lack of statistics, 990; lack of co-ordination of enforcement agencies, 990; rule of seizures, relation to Volstead Act, 991; time for raising illegality of search, 992; circumstances of the federal rule, 994; prosecution of officer making the search, 995; the rule as a safeguard of constitutional "rights," 996

Illegal searches and seizures of, federal rule, see *Evidence*

- Joinder of Parties**  
Master and servant as defendants in tort 1026
- Joint Debtors**  
Statute authorizing jurisdiction over 1171
- Joint Tenancy**  
See *Cotenancy*
- Joint Wrongdoers**  
Impossibility of ascertaining which caused injury 886  
Joint Tort-feasors, agreement to exempt one of before cause of action arises 141
- Judges**  
See *Courts*
- Judgments**  
Admissibility of one recovered against indemnitee in suit against indemnitor 425  
Declaration regarding, on pleading grounds, see *Pleading*  
Declaratory action as "cases" on controversies, 845-853: as a form of procedure, 845; Warehouse, Conformitory and Declaratory Acts, 846; drafting of petition, 848; existence of threat, 849; ignorance of the court, 849; use of injunction beyond original conception, 850; purpose of use, 851; irrelevancy of authority of the court, 851  
French Conflict of Laws rules, see *Comparative Law*  
Reciprocity and recognition of foreign judgments, 542-549: arguments for, 547; if unwise universally, 548  
Satisfaction wife's judgment for breach of separation agreement out of husband's judgment for alienation of affections 277  
Sunday, "void" see *Criminal Law*
- Jurisdiction**  
Admiralty courts 1015  
Concurrent state and federal, see *Courts*  
Court of claims 40  
Diversity of citizenship 877  
Effect of pleading on, see *Pleading*  
Federal equity jurisdiction, refusal to retain when adequate remedy at law 143  
Foreign corporation, service on, 882  
Non-resident joint debtors 1179  
Reciprocity and recognition of foreign judgment, see *Judgments*  
Rules of the French Conflicts of Laws, see *Comparative Law*  
State jurisdiction over residents on federal reservations 146  
Where limited as applied to splitting causes, see *Pleading*
- Jurisprudence**  
Process of formulating a legal rule 897-900
- Jury**  
See *Appeal and Error*
- Waiver of in criminal suit, see *Criminal Procedure*
- Juvenile Courts**  
See *Courts*
- Labor**  
See *Trade Unions*
- Landlord and Tenant**  
Bankruptcy not breach of lease, see *Bankruptcy*  
Effect on option to buy on terms to be agreed on, see *Specific Performance*
- Larceny**  
Intent to pass title in 1020  
Larceny by trick, intent in 1020
- Leases**  
See *Landlord and Tenant*
- Legacies**  
See *Wills*
- Legal Analysis and Terminology**  
Causal relation in legal liability, see *Torts*
- Legal Ethics**  
see *Attorneys*
- Legal History**  
Government responsibility in tort, see *Torts*
- Legislatures**  
See *Constitutional Law*
- Letters of Credit**  
As negotiable instruments, 245: Contracts involved in ordinary letter of credit, 246; evolution of letters of credit, 248, 249; similarities to bill of exchange, 250, 251; limitations on this analogy, 253
- Libel and Slander**  
Joining slander and assault in pleading 143  
Statements ambiguous as references to plaintiff 833
- Licenses**  
See *Real Property*  
Burdens on foreign commerce, see *Constitutional Law*
- Liens**  
Fixtures, of Conditional vendor on, see *Sales*  
Mechanics liens, priorities between mortgages and, 129: types of mechanics' lien statutes, 129, 130; lien of mechanic, time of attachment for purpose of priority, 131; effect on when mortgage intervenes, 132; effect on when purchase money mortgages is given, 133; failure to record the mortgage, effect of, 134.  
Of vendor, granted to assignee of subvendee, see *Vendor and Purchaser*
- Life Insurance**  
Deferred settlements in, see *Insurance*
- Limitations of Actions**  
Pleading the Statute of Limitations, 914-948: burden of proof, 916;

- aim of the procedural rule, 917;  
raising the question by demurrer,  
918; by motion, 929; by answer,  
933; under denial, 933; by con-  
fession and avoidance, 938; ma-  
teriality of truth in pleading the  
date, 943; summary of methods  
of raising the question, 948.
- Statute of limitations, effect of ab-  
sence from state 1025
- Statutory stay of action on insurance  
contracts 142
- Limitation of Liability**  
See *Admiralty*  
Statute for vessels not applicable to  
wharfboat, see *Admiralty*
- Mandamus**  
To enforce contract with city 277
- Marriage and Divorce**  
Adultery after complaint for divorce  
filed 1027
- Estate of father not responsible for  
support of disinherited child,  
see *Husband and Wife*
- In Russia, see *Comparative Law*
- Insane persons, attack on marriage  
of, see *Husband and Wife*
- Intermarriage with negroes, a sur-  
vey of state statutes, 858-866:  
frequency of prohibitory statutes,  
859; constitutionality of, 860;  
questionable policy of, 861; do  
they cure the evils, 862; result  
of such marriages, 863; confu-  
sion of legal results, 864; domicil  
application, 865; various rules  
of, 865
- Jurisdiction of state courts over resi-  
dents on federal reservations 146
- Supplemental complaint in divorce  
action 1027
- Validity of infant marriage when  
not annulled by court, bigamy 426
- Master and Servant**  
Verdict against master only in suit  
for servants' negligence 1026
- Maritime Liens**  
See *Admiralty*
- Master and Servant**  
Early common law responsibility 13
- Fellow servant rule not applicable to  
property 147
- Respondeat superior, reasons for, 36
- Mechanics' Liens**  
See *Liens*
- Mines and Minerals**  
Ore on Indian lands, state taxation  
on 142
- Minors**  
See *Infants*
- Misrepresentation**  
Advertising, untrue, as grounds for  
deceit action 1155
- Mistake**  
Contract correction for innocent one,  
see *Admiralty*
- Ejectment for land not described in  
deed 281
- In filling out insurance application,  
agent's 1022
- In written contract as ground for  
reformation 1183
- Monopolies**  
Business competition, Historical De-  
velopment of, 42, 207, 351: Mo-  
nopoly of early English trading  
companies, 42; forestalling in the  
colonies, 43; merchant adven-  
turers, 44; colonial laws regulat-  
ing trade and profits, 45; price  
fixing, 46-48; English mercan-  
tilist policy, 49; its enforcement  
in colonies, 50-51; monopoly  
during the Revolution, 52-55;  
wartime trade regulation, 53;  
constitutional provisions of col-  
onists against monopoly, 55;  
need for centralized trade con-  
trol by colonies, 207, 208; pro-  
visions for it in U. S. Constitu-  
tion, 209; state opposition to  
centralized control, 211; growth  
of interstate commerce, 212;  
trade combinations following  
Civil War, 213; state court de-  
cisions on trade restraints, 214;  
agitation for federal legislation,  
215; abuses sought to be reme-  
died, 216-217; Sherman anti-  
trust act, 219; effect of restraint  
on trade as an element in deter-  
mining lawfulness of a trade  
practice, 220; extent of restraint,  
221; nature of restraint, 223;  
methods used, 224; intent, 225;  
unique facts, 226; enforcement  
of Sherman law, 227; Bureau of  
Corporations formed, 229; late  
Supreme Court trade decisions,  
230, 231; Panama Canal Act,  
233; Wilson Tariff Act, 233;  
Clayton Act, 351; price discrimi-  
nations, 351; avoidance of price  
control by discounts, 353; inter-  
corporate stockholding, 356; in-  
terlocking directorates, 358; pro-  
cedural rights, 358; injury to  
private person aided by, 359;  
war legislation, 359; packers and  
stockyards act, 362; qualification  
of anti-trust policy, 363
- Grain futures Act, 363; Export  
Trade Act, 364; Merchant Ma-  
rine Act, 365; Capper-Volstead  
Act, 366; unfair competition,  
367; laws controlling, 368; trade  
marks in, 372; where ineffective,  
376; Federal Trade Commission  
Act, 378; grouping of unfair  
competition, 379; Webb Export  
act, 380; Revenue Act, 1916, 381;  
Tariff Act, 1922, 381
- Combination to control supply of  
labor 578
- Motor Carrier regulation, monopoly  
in 184

**Mortgages**

Antecedent debts as consideration for, 564-569: "purchase for value," 564; application for recording acts, 565; what is new consideration, 565; what is the mortgage, 567; negotiable instrument analogy, 568; exceptions to rules, 568; where some new consideration, 569

Contract by mortgage to convey upon foreclosure 1179

Mortgage trustee files claim for bondholders, see *Practice*

Priorities between mechanics' lien and, 129; intervening mortgage, effect on mechanics' liens, 132; purchase money mortgage, effect of, 133; failure to record, effect of, 134; mortgage note with agreement to pay taxes as destroying negotiability, 267

Statute of Frauds waived by oral admission in suit to release, 1188

Trust property, mortgaging of, see *Charitable Trusts and Corporations*

**Motions**

See *Limitation of Actions, Pleading*

**Motor Carriers**

See *Automobiles, Public Service Law*

**Municipal Corporations**

Mistake in amount in reducing contracts of to writing 1183

Police power ordinances 277

Power to permit private bridge over street 147

Seal required in contracts of 1183

Zoning ordinance, constitutionality of 427

**Mutuality**

See *Specific Performance*

**Navigable Waters**

See *Admiralty, Waters and Water-courses*

**Negligence**

Bailee, non-negligent loss as excuse by 1177

Carrier's negligence in giving wrong information 1028

Error by agent in filling out insurance application as 1022

In action for admissibility of liability insurance carried by defendant, see *Evidence*

Master responsible alone for servant's negligence 1026

Misstatements, action for 1028

Responsibility of contractor to third person for collapse of building after owner has accepted 278

**Negotiable Instruments**

See *Bills and Notes, Mortgages, Banks and Banking*

**Negroes**

Segregation statute upheld 274

Segregation statute, interest needed to contest 273

**Nuisance**

Auto registered in maiden name as 149

Indictment, using words of statute in 275

Prohibition violation as 262

**Offer and Acceptance**

Prior assent of chattel mortgagee as, see *Chattel Mortgages*

**Oil and Gas**

Lease, entry and disclosures under void, as basis for damages, 1167

Market privileges, damages for loss in value of 1167

Rate base, determination of in gas lands 279

**Option**

Effect of option to buy on terms to be agreed on, see *Specific Performance*

**Parol Evidence**

See *Evidence, Contracts*

**Parent and Child**

Duty of support, estate of divorced father for disinherited child, 424

In Russia, see *Comparative Law*

**Parties**

Joining master and servant as defendants in tort 1026

**Partnership**

Subject to jurisdiction under the French conflict of laws rules, see *Comparative Law*

Taxation of profits assigned to wife, see *Income Taxation*

Transfer of, see *Taxation*

**Personal Property**

Future trusts, see *Vested, Contingent and Future Interests*

Held ultra vires, validity of title to, see *Corporations*

Limitations on power to tax, see *Taxation*

**Persons**

Adultery as grounds for divorce 1186

Supplemental complaint in divorce action 1027

**Pleading**

Bringing in third parties in New York 712

Counterclaim in court of limited jurisdiction as splitting causes of action 833

Declaratory actions as "cases" or "controversies," see *Judgments*

Effect of, on jurisdiction, 549-556: types of defects in 550; direct attack, 550; motions, 553; waiver of irregularities, 555; impropriety of collateral attack, 556

Equitable defenses, no separate appeal from dismissal of 278

Equitable relief in ejectment 279

Inconsistent action filed simultaneously, see *Election of Rights and Remedies*

Ineffectiveness of the Conformity Act, see *Execution*

- Joinder of assault and slander 148  
 Oral admission as overcoming plea of Statute of Frauds 1188  
 Raising fraud generally in arbitration contracts, see *Arbitration and Award*  
 Statute of Frauds, oral admission nullifying plea of 1188  
 Statute of Limitations 914-948  
 Supplemental complaint in divorce action 1027
- Pledges**  
 Power of sale in pledgee not acquired by assignee 427
- Police Power**  
 Judge, compensation of from fine imposed by him 1171  
 Ordinance involving, applicability to a municipal corporation 277  
 Segregation statute 274  
 Stay of action on contracts 142  
 Ticket scalping law held unconstitutional, 985: the Illinois theater ticket law, 987; *Tyson v. Banton* contrasted with *Euclid v. Ambler Realty Co.*, 987; principal case criticized, 988
- Powers**  
 Taxation of power of appointment by donee of a foreign trust 716
- Practice**  
 Arbitration under the Federal statute, see *Arbitration and Award*  
 Concurrent jurisdiction, state and federal, see *Courts*  
 Contract correction for innocent mistake, affirmative equity relief, see *Admiralty*  
 Declaratory actions as an alternative remedy, see *Constitutional Law*  
 Declaratory action as "cases" or "controversies," see *Judgment*  
 Discretion of trial court, see *Evidence*  
 Disobedience by jury to erroneous instruction, see *Appeal and Error*  
 Effect of pleading on jurisdiction, see *Pleading*  
 Federal rule of enforceability of arbitration agreements, see *Arbitration and Award*  
 Ineffectiveness of the conformity act, see *Executions*  
 Procedural reform in admission of evidence on appeal, see *Appeal and Error*  
 Proof of waiver of condition under allegation of performance in insurance 579  
 Psychiatric examination of persons accused of crimes, see *Criminal Procedure*  
 Raising issue of illegal searches and seizures, see *Evidence*  
 Real party in interest where mortgage trustee files claims for bondholders 884  
 Reciprocity and recognition of foreign judgments, see *Judgments*  
 Splitting causes where counterclaim, see *Pleading*
- State appeals in criminal cases, see *Appeal and Error*  
 Verdicts, inconsistent 1026
- Preferences**  
 See *Trusts, Banks and Banking, Insurance*
- Principal and Agent**  
 See *Agency*
- Priorities**  
 See *Liens, Mortgages*
- Private International Law**  
 See *Conflict of Laws*
- Procedure**  
 See *Criminal Procedure, Practice, Appeal and Error, Comparative Law, Executions*
- Process**  
 Service at usual place of abode, 1025  
 Service on foreign corporation, see *Jurisdiction*  
 Service under French rules of Conflict of Laws, see *Comparative Law*
- Prohibition**  
 See *Intoxicating Liquors*  
 Enforcement of 18th Amendment in absence of state legislation 260  
 Sources of state and federal power, 260: enforcement of federal law by states, 261; violation of federal law as a public nuisance punishable by a state, 262; indictment under Prohibition act, sufficiency of using words of statute in, 275
- Promissory Notes**  
 See *Bills and Notes*
- Principal and Surety**  
 See *Suretyship and Guaranty*
- Proximate Cause**  
 Relation in legal liability, see *Torts*
- Public Service Law**  
 Depreciation, Problem of in rate making, 123; Two conflicting tests, 124; cost of reproduction minus depreciation test, 125; actual prudent investment test, 125; cost of reproduction as a factor, 126; criticism of application of cost of reproduction test, 127  
 Federal bridge legislation and the Constitution, see *Constitutional Law*  
 Joint rates in int'l transportation 1027
- Motor Carrier Regulation** by certificates of necessity and convenience, 163: Growth of motor bus business, 163; problems of regulation, 164; history of certificates of public necessity and convenience, 166; their purpose, 167; legal relations involved, 168-171; conditions precedent to obtaining certificate, 171; who must have certificates, 172-175; regulation of private carriers, 176-178; conflict with congressional control over inter-state commerce, 179;

- factors involved in granting application for a certificate, 180; analysis of "public convenience and necessity," 183; monopoly, 184; existing service, 185; conflicting applications, 188; revocation or alteration of certificates, 189; appeal and review of commission orders, 190; enforcement of certificates, 192-194.
- Rate base for gas lands and leases 279
- Rate Making, Non-cost standards in 56-67; "fair value" test, 56; qualifications, 57; rates below cost, when tolerated 58, 59; rates higher than cost, when allowable, 59, 60; over-crowding the service, 61; deviation of rates from cost, 62, 63; making up loss from other rates, constitutionality of, 64; "recapture" of excess earnings, 66; excess profits tax, applicability of concept of to rate regulation, 66
- Rate Making, price fluctuations in 1151
- Rate regulation of intrastate commerce by federal authority recognized by states, see *Interstate Commerce*
- Public Utilities  
See *Public Service Law*
- Quasi-contracts  
Duress by bondholder in corporate reorganization 280  
Interest allowed in suit on 1182  
Recovery of purchase money paid after breach of contract for sale by vendee 580
- Quo Warranto  
Forfeiture of charter for ultra vires business, see *Corporations*
- Railroads  
Duty to remove when built on land of another 281  
Rate making valuation of, property 1151  
Reorganization proceedings 1001
- Rape  
Sufficiency of indictment 575
- Rate Regulation  
See *Public Service Law*  
State court recognition in intrastate commerce of federal authority over, see *Interstate Commerce*
- Real Property  
Covenant to insure construed as covenant to pay rent 1187  
Dower rights, fraudulently defeating 149  
Equitable estoppel in ejectment 281  
Future trusts, see *Vested, Contingent and Future Interests*  
Licensee's duty to remove railway built on another's land 281  
Liens by conditional vendors, see *Sales*
- Succession tax on 243  
Validity of title to, ultra vires, see *Corporations*
- Receivers  
See *Corporations*  
Mortgage trustee files claims for bondholders in, see *Practice*
- Recording and Registry Acts  
Antecedent debts as consideration for purchases, see *Mortgages*
- Reformation of Instruments  
See *Cancellation and Reformation of Instruments*
- Release  
One joint tort-feasor released before cause of action arises 141
- Renvoi  
See *Conflict of Laws, Domicil and Residence*
- Rescission  
Bar to by omission of offer to return 879  
Inconsistency with damages, see *Election of Rights and Remedies*
- Residence  
Domicil of choice, fixed rules, see *Residence*
- Respondeat Superior  
See *Master and Servant*
- Restatement  
Restatement of Conflict of Laws as to domicil criticized 955
- Restraint of Trade  
Combination to control labor supply, see *Monopolies*
- Resulting Trusts  
See *Trusts*
- Revenue  
See *Taxation*
- Reversion  
See *Vested, Contingent and Future Interests*
- Revolution  
See *Trade Unions*
- Right of Entry  
See *Vested, Contingent and Future Interests*
- Rogers, H. W. 112
- Roman Law  
Responsibility of corporation in tort 2-3
- Rule against Perpetuities  
Future trust for "husband," "wife," "widow," see *Vested, Contingent and Future Interests*
- Russia  
See *Comparative Law*
- Sales  
Conditional vendor's lien on realty 713  
Non-compliance with penal sales statute as barring recovery of insurance 276  
Power of not acquired by assignee of pledgee, see *Pledges*  
State Regulation over interstate transmission of electricity, see *Interstate Commerce*

- Satisfaction**  
See *Accord and Satisfaction, Wills*
- Seals**  
Contract under seal, adoption by principal of 1176  
Municipal corporations, in contracts of 1183
- Seamen**  
Application of Jones Act to stevedores as 414
- Searches and Seizures**  
See *Constitutional Law, Evidence*
- Sedition**  
See *Trade Unions*
- Service**  
See *Process*
- Set-offs and Counterclaims**  
Counterclaim for assault and slander, joinder in 148  
Splitting causes in court of limited jurisdiction, see *Pleading*
- Sherman Anti-Trust Act**  
See *Anti-Trust Laws*
- Situs**  
See *Conflict of Laws*
- Slander**  
See *Libel and Slander*
- Sovereignty**  
Immunity of a state from suit in tort, see *Torts*  
Was an invader ever sovereign 966
- Specific Performance**  
Admission by defendant of oral promise bars defense of Statute of Frauds 1188  
Arbitration contract, of 1016  
Denied against promoter on promoters contract, see *Corporations*  
Effect of option to buy on terms to be agreed on 707  
Evidence by promisee of donee-beneficiary contract excluded 1185  
The present status of the "Lack of Mutuality" Rule, 897-913: method of formulating any legal rule or principle, 897-900; Fry's rule on lack of mutuality, 900; criticism, 901; exceptions to Fry's rule, 902; suggested restatements of it, 905; the New York decisions, 907; futility of attempt to formulate rule to be automatically applied to new situations, 912.
- Spendthrift Trusts**  
See *Trusts*
- Statute of Frauds**  
Voluntary admission of oral promise as barring defense of 1188
- Statute of Limitations**  
See *Limitation of Actions*
- Statutes**  
Advertising, responsibility for untrue under model statute 1155  
Constitutionality of, granting eminent domain to corporation, 1180  
Constitutionality of, part of fine received by judge 1171
- Constitutionality of Baumes law 1019  
Jurisdiction allowed over non-resident joint debtor 1179  
Operation of, when constitutional bar removed 1018  
Penal statute, non-compliance with to bar recovery of insurance, 276  
Setting forth offense in words of statute 275
- Stock**  
See *Corporation, Bonds*
- Strike**  
See *Trade Unions*
- Support**  
Duty of divorced father for disinherited child, see *Husband and Wife*
- Suretyship and Guaranty**  
Discharge of surety company by premature payment on contract 282  
Provable claim of unpaid surety in bankruptcy 1017  
Surety bond not property affecting Bankruptcy discharge, see *Bankruptcy*
- Survivorship**  
See *Cotenancy*
- Swan, Thomas W., Dean**  
Resignation of 679
- Taxation**  
Annuities, contract for, see *Income Taxation*  
Business and property taxes, 195-206: Reasons for distinguishing, 195; form of tax not conclusive, 196; importance of examining entire taxing scheme, 197; test of ownership, 199; of operation, 200; of commutation of taxes, 202; of addition of taxes, 203.  
Estate tax, federal, on trust fund when donor retains life income, 283  
Excess profits tax, concept of in rate making 66  
Federal inheritance tax, uniformity of, see *Inheritance Taxation*  
Gifts in contemplation of death 1028  
Intangible property, limitation on power to tax, 694-699; in inheritance and theory thereof, 695; situs, 695; more realistic conception, 696; economic reasons for, 697; subjects of taxation, 697; corporate shares, 698.  
Joint tenancies, see *Inheritance Taxation*  
Partnership profits assigned to wife taxable to husband, see *Income Taxation*  
Power of appointment by the donee of a foreign trust, see *Powers*  
Succession tax on equitably converted land within the state 283  
Tax on ore from Indian lands 142
- Tenancy by the Entireties**  
See *Husband and Wife*
- Theaters**  
See *Negligence*

**Third Part Beneficiary**

In life insurance contracts, see *Insurance*

Quality of right of, see *Contracts*

**Torts**

Admiralty, in 1015

Advertising untrue, as basis for action of deceit 1155

Auto registered in maiden name 149

Causal relation in legal liability, 513-535: the interest protected, 514; vague types of interests, 516; limits of protection, 518; application of, 521; commerce law rules, 527.

Chattels, Forcible recaption of 1188

Corporate responsibility for ultra vires business, see *Corporations*

Corporate responsibility for act of subsidiary 878

Defamation, responsibility for illness caused by 1148

Governmental Responsibility in, 1-41:

History of Responsibility of Corporations in Tort, 3-17; In Roman Law, 3-8; Principal and agent 6; Middle Ages, 8-13; Common Law, 13-17; master and servant relationship, 13; Theory: The King can do no wrong, 17-41; dual position of the king, 18; early privileges and responsibilities of the king, 19-23; petition of right, 23; extra-ordinary remedies against the crown, 25; petitions of grace, 28; transition to sovereign immunity, 31-36; respondeat superior, 36; inapplicability of reasons for sovereign immunity to U. S., 37-39; Court of Claims, 40.

History and Theory of, 757-807; the state cannot be bound by law, 757-807; political theory of, 758; superiority to law, 758; sovereignty, state and law, 760; political organization of, 762; essence of sovereignty in, 764; as a social institution, 765; the state, 767; organismic theory of, 768; as a force, 770; the "state will," 771; socially, 773; legal personality of, 774; legal relations as such, 779; state and law, 780; the state above the law, 780; supremacy of natural law conflict, 783; Bodin, Hobbes, and Austin, 784; squaring theory and fact, 787; Roman and Medieval maxims of absolutism, 790; objection to, 793; state torts, 794; the immunity from suit, 798; economic reasons for, 801; necessity for other view today, 804; absolutist theory of sovereignty, 1039; theory of sociological jurists, 1040; political theory of ancient civilization, 1041; the Greek theory, 1044; Plato's state, 1045; Aristotle's theory, 1046; Roman political theory, 1048; Cicero's view,

1050; Justinian's Institutes, 1053; the Church fathers, 1055; suggested motives for their views, 1056; St. Augustine's theories, 1057; the Teutonic tradition, 1058; Feudal conceptions, 1059; contrasted with modern theories, 1061; in Bracton's time, 1063; views of Bartolus, 1065; the individualist theory, 1066; "the social contract," 1067; Locke's influence, 1069; his hypothesis, 1070; Duguit's criticism, 1073; theory of the constitutional and legal state, 1074; its relation to past theories, 1075; its relation to natural law, 1077; doctrines of Grotius, 1078; doctrine of separation of powers, 1079; judicial control, 1080; development of "the rule of law" in England, 1081; on the continent, 1082; in the United States, 1083; auto-limitation, 1084; Duguit's criticism, 1085; international law, 1089; its basis, 1087; means of enforcement, 1088; "the supremacy of law," of Duguit, 1089; of Krabbe, 1090; criticism of both, 1091; state and law interdependent, 1093; views of Schmidt and Vinogradoff, 1094; of Kelsen, 1095; conclusions, 1097.

Joint tortfeasors, see *Joint H'rongdoers*

Misstatements, action for 1028

Mistake in taking application for insurance policy as 1022

Negligence of servant, suit against master for 1029

Waiver of, under statute authorizing jurisdiction over non-resident joint debtor 1079

**Trade Marks and Trade Names**

International Trade mark situation, 235-245: South American law of trade marks, 235; common law of trade marks, 236; attempts at international conventions, 239; proposal of American Bar Association, 242-244.

Laws preventing infringement, see *Monopolies*

**Trade Unions**

General strike in England, legality of, 464-485: history of, 464; history of general laws governing, 466; criminality of strike, 468; trade disputes, 470; sympathetic strikes, 471; comparison with revolution, 473; treason, 475; seditious offenses, 479; criminal conspiracy, 483.

Kansas Industrial Court act, see *Industrial Courts and Legislation*

Peaceful picketing in New York, 1912-1920, 557-564: limitation on, 557; not substantial, 557; if no attempt to breach contract, 560; unlawful means used in, 562;



- bargaining power, 562; purpose of, 562; weapon of the strike, 563; machinery of arbitration, 564.
- Trover and Conversion**  
Tortious disposal of creditor's security 275
- Trustees**  
See *Bankruptcy*
- Trusts**  
Civil Law Substitutes for, 1126-1147: classification of trusts from functional viewpoint, 1128; similarity between common law spendthrift trust and civil law substitute, 1133; differences, 1134; trusts where donee is too young to manage the property, 1134; differences, 1135; other trusts where trustor doesn't wish donee to manage the property, 1136; compared with legacy with a charge, 1137; with contract for benefit of third person, 1137; or deposit for benefit of third person, 1138; or the civil law fiducia, 1138; or the civil law mandate, 1139; the usufruct compared with trusts, 1140; the emphyteusis compared, 1141; the fidei commissum compared, 1142; trust receipts, 1145; civil law substitutes for, 1146; assignment for benefit of creditors, 1146.
- Deposits for collections, see *Banks and Banking*
- Equity powers of mortgaging trust property, see *Charitable Trusts and Corporations*
- Estate tax on, in contemplation of death 283
- Future trusts, see *Vested, Contingent and Future Interests*
- Insurance, deferred settlements in life, see *Insurance*
- Joint bank account, right of survivorship in 1024
- Mortgage trustee files claims for bondholders, see *Practice*
- Profit for non-technical trustee, see *Insurance*
- Promissory undertaking to hold in trust in land purchase 715
- Taxation of exercise of a power of appointment by the donee over a foreign trust, see *Powers*
- Validity of, after beneficiaries reach majority 284
- Ultra Vires**  
See *Corporations*
- Unfair Competition**  
Advertising, untrue, as 1155  
Laws controlling, see *Monopolies*
- Usage and Custom**  
Inadmissibility to show proof of act, see *Evidence*
- Uses**  
See *Vested, Contingent, and Future Interests*
- Vendor and Purchaser**  
Lien on fixtures of conditional vendor, see *Sales*  
Vendee's lien granted to assignee of subvendee 716
- Verdicts**  
See *Practice*
- Vested, Contingent and Future Interests**  
Future trusts for "husbands," "wife," or "widow," 336-350: valid limitations of, 336-350; New York rule of, 336-350; need of designation, 337; "wife" for living spouse, 339; time of creation of estate of, 341; birth of "wife" after creation of estate of, 343; in being, meaning of in, 345; "group" meaning of in, 347; intent in creating, 349.
- Right of reverter and the statute quia emptores, 593-607: frequency of occurrence, 607; determinable fees, when discovered 596; application of statute, 595-597; United States authority, 599; meaning of tenure, 600; analysis of relations, 600; the old feoffment and subinfeudation, 601; right of entry, 602; warranties, 606.
- Waiver**  
Breach of condition, see *Insurance*  
Incompetency, see *Evidence*  
Irregularities in pleading, see *Pleading*  
Jury in Criminal suit, see *Criminal Procedure*  
Objection to searches and seizures, see *Evidence*  
Proof of waiver of conditions under allegation of performance, see *Practice*
- War**  
Legislation for monopolies, see *Monopolies*
- Warranty**  
See *Insurance*
- Waters and Watercourses**  
Federal bridge legislations and the constitution, see *Constitutional Law*
- Wills**  
Ademption and satisfaction of legacies and devises 717  
Agreement not to contest 1029  
Caveat by judgment creditor of disinherited heir not allowed 150  
Conditional and contingent 887  
Partial assignment of legacy irrevocable 272  
Trust with payments deferred till after majority 284
- Witnesses**  
See *Evidence*
- Workmen's Compensation**  
Fellow servant rule inapplicable to property 147  
Jones Act, application to stevedores, see *Admiralty*  
Minor illegally employed, common law defenses for 151